

Appendix 3 Environmental weeds in the Goulburn Broken Catchment

This list has been derived from the Victorian Flora Information System Database (Spring 1999)

* *denotes an introduced species, not native to Victoria*

Key

Lifeform:

LT	Large Tree
T	Small to Medium Tree
S	Shrub
SS	Small Shrub
LH	Large Forb/Herb
H	Medium Forb/Herb
SH	Small Forb/Herb
PH	Prostrate or Mat-forming Forb/Herb
LTG	Large Tussock grass/sedge
MTG	Medium Tussock grass/sedge
STG	Small Tussock grass/sedge
TTG	Tiny Tussock grass/sedge
LG	Large grass/sedge
MG	Medium grass/sedge
SG	Small grass/sedge
EP	Epiphyte
SC	Scrambler
CL	Climber

Risk:

P	Potential Threat
S	Serious Threat
V	Very Serious Threat

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra Wattle	S	V
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Early Black Wattle	T	V
<i>Acacia elata</i>	Cedar Wattle	T	V
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	Sallow Wattle	T	V
<i>Acacia pravissima</i>	Ovens Wattle	T	P
<i>Acacia prominens</i>	Gosford Wattle	T	S
<i>Acacia retinodes</i>	Wirilda	T	S
<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Golden Wreath Wattle	T	V
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	T	V
<i>Acer</i> spp.	Maple	T	
<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	Sheep Sorrel	H	S
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Milfoil	H	P
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Creeping Knapweed	LH	
<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	LH	
<i>Agave</i> spp.	Agave	LH	
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Brown-top Bent	MTG	V
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> var. <i>aristata</i>	Brown-top Bent	MTG	
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> var. <i>capillaris</i>	Brown-top Bent	MTG	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	MTG	V
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven	T	P
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silvery Hair-grass	SG	S
<i>Aira cupaniana</i>	Quicksilver Grass	SG	P
<i>Aira elegans</i>	Delicate Hair-grass	SG	
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass	SG	P
<i>Aira</i> spp.	Hair Grass	SG	
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	Camel Thorn	S	
<i>Alisma lanceolata</i>	Water Plantain	H	P
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Garlic	H	V
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Crow Garlic	LH	
<i>Aloe saponaria</i>	Common Soap Aloe	LH	S
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Orange Fox-tail	STG	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Fox-tail	STG	S
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fox-tail	MG	P
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	Spleen Amaranth	LH	
<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>	Powell's Amaranth	LH	
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Green Amaranth	LH	
<i>Ammi majus</i>	Bishop's Weed	LH	
<i>Amsinckia calycina</i>	Hairy Fiddle-neck	H	
<i>Amsinckia intermedia</i>	Common Fiddle-neck	LH	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Pimpernel	H	S
<i>Anagallis minima</i>	Chaffweed	SH	P
<i>Anagallis</i> spp.	Anagallis	vH	
<i>Anthoxanthum aristatum</i>	Vernal Grass	MTG	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	MTG	V
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley Piert	H	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	LH	
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Cape Weed	H	S
<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i>	Lesser Thyme-leaved Sandwort	H	
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>bulbosum</i>	False Oat-grass	LTG	P
<i>Artemisia verlotiorum</i>	Chinese Wormwood	H	V
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper	CL	V
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus	LH	S
<i>Asparagus</i> spp.	Asparagus	vH	
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Onion Weed	LH	S
<i>Aster subulatus</i>	Aster-weed	LH	S

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Hastate Orache	H	
<i>Atriplex pseudocampanulata</i>	Mealy Saltbush	H	
<i>Atriplex suberecta</i>	Sprawling Saltbush	H	
<i>Avellinia michellii</i>	Avellinia	SRG	P
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bearded Oat	MG	S
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oat	LG	V
<i>Avena sativa</i>	Oat	LG	
<i>Avena</i> spp.	Oat	LG	
<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Sterile Oat	LG	P
<i>Avena sterilis</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	Sterile Oat	LG	
<i>Axonopus affinis</i>	Narrow-leaved Carpet-grass	MG	
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia	LH	P
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Trifid Burr-marigold	LH	
<i>Boerhavia dominii</i>	Tah-vine	PH	
<i>Brachychiton populneus</i> ssp. <i>populneus</i>	Kurrajong	T	
<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	False Brome	SG	P
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	White Turnip	LH	
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	Mediterranean Turnip	LH	V
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass	MTG	V
<i>Briza minor</i>	Lesser Quaking-grass	STG	P
<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Prairie Grass	MTG	V
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great Brome	MTG	V
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	STG	
<i>Bromus lanceolatus</i>	Mediterranean Brome	MG	P
<i>Bromus lithobius</i>	Chilean Brome	MG	
<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Madrid Brome	MG	S
<i>Bromus rubens</i>	Red Brome	MG	S
<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	Sterile Brome	MTG	
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Wall Brome	MTG	
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush	S	S
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Cabomba	H	P
<i>Callitriche hamulata</i>	Thread Water-starwort	PH	P
<i>Callitriche</i> spp. (naturalised)	Water Starwort	PH	
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Common Starwort	PH	P
<i>Callitris endlicheri</i>	Black Cypress-pine	T	S
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	H	
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> s.l.	Common Bitter-cress	H	P
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	Hoary Cress	H	
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Slender Thistle	LH	S
<i>Carduus</i> spp.		vH	
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle	LH	P
<i>Carex divisa</i>	Divided Sedge	MTG	
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Saffron Thistle	LH	P
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	Spiny Burr-grass	STG	
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	St Barnaby's Thistle	LH	
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	H	S
<i>Centaureum spicatum</i>	Spike Centaury	H	P
<i>Centaureum tenuiflorum</i>	Branched Centaury	LH	S
<i>Centranthus ruber</i> ssp. <i>ruber</i>	Red Valerian	LH	
<i>Cerastium comatum</i>	Levantine Mouse-ear Chickweed	H	
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	Sea Mouse-ear Chickweed	H	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	H	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	H	S
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> s.l.	Mouse-ear Chickweed	H	
<i>Cestrum parqui</i>	Green Poisonberry	S	
<i>Chamaecytisus palmensis</i>	Tree Lucerne	S	V

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Chamaesyce drummondii</i>	Flat Spurge	PH	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	LH	
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	Mexican Tea	LH	
<i>Chenopodium multifidum</i>	Scented Goosefoot	PH	
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Sowbane	LH	P
<i>Chenopodium vulvaria</i>	Stinking Goosefoot	H	
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeleton Weed	LH	
<i>Cicendia filiformis</i>	Slender Cicendia	H	P
<i>Cicendia quadrangularis</i>	Square Cicendia	H	P
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	LH	
<i>Ciclospermum leptophyllum</i>	Slender Celery	LH	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	LH	S
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>	Colocynth	PH	
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Wild Melon	PH	
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's Lettuce	H	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	LH	S
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Common Bindweed	H	
<i>Conyza albida</i>	Tall Fleabane	LH	S
<i>Conyza bilbaoana</i>	Smooth Fleabane	LH	
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flaxleaf Fleabane	LH	
<i>Coprosma repens</i>	Mirror-bush	T	V
<i>Coronopus didymus</i>	Lesser Swine's-cress	PH	
<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum	LT	S
<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> f. <i>serotinus</i>	Large-leaf Cotoneaster	S	
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i>	Velvet Cotoneaster	S	V
<i>Cotula bipinnata</i>	Ferny Cotula	H	S
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	Water Buttons	H	S
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	T	V
<i>Crataegus</i> spp.	Hawthorn		
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawksbeard	LH	S
<i>Crepis foetida</i>	Stinking Hawksbeard	H	
<i>Critesion hystrix</i>	Mediterranean Barley-grass	STG	P
<i>Critesion marinum</i>	Sea Barley-grass	STG	V
<i>Critesion murinum</i>	Barley-grass	STG	
<i>Critesion murinum</i> ssp. <i>glaucum</i>	Blue Barley-grass	STG	S
<i>Critesion murinum</i> ssp. <i>leporinum</i>	Wall Barley-grass	STG	
<i>Critesion secalinum</i>	Meadow Barley-grass	MTG	
<i>Crocsmia X crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia	LH	V
<i>Cucumis myriocarpus</i> ssp. <i>leptodermis</i>	Paddy Melon	PH	P
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	T	S
<i>Cupressus</i> spp.	Cypress		
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Field Dodder	EP	S
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Spanish Artichoke	LH	V
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>dactylon</i>	Couch	SG	
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	MG	S
<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i>	Globe Kyllinga	STG	
<i>Cyperus congestus</i>	Dense Flat-sedge	MTG	
<i>Cyperus difformis</i>	Variable Flat-sedge	STG	
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Drain Flat-sedge	MTG	S
<i>Cyperus tenellus</i>	Tiny Flat-sedge	TTG	P
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	English Broom	S	V
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot	MG	S
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Common Thorn-apple	LH	S
<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Cape Ivy	SC	V
<i>Dichanthium sericeum</i> ssp. <i>sericeum</i>	Silky Blue-grass	MTG	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	LH	P

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Summer Grass	MTG	
<i>Diplachne fusca</i>	Brown Beetle-grass	MTG	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> ssp. <i>fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel	LH	P
<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stinkweed	LH	P
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	Sticky Hop-bush	S	
<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	Awnless Barnyard Grass	MTG	
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Common Barnyard Grass	MG	
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>microstachya</i>	Barnyard Grass	MTG	
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Paterson's Curse	LH	S
<i>Eclipta platyglossa</i>	Yellow Twin-heads	H	
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i>	Perennial Veldt Grass	LTG	V
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	Panic Veldt Grass	STG	V
<i>Ehrharta longiflora</i>	Annual Veldt Grass	MTG	V
<i>Eleusine tristachya</i>	American Crow's-foot Grass	SG	
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian Pondweed	H	S
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	English Couch	MG	
<i>Emex australis</i>	Spiny Emex	PH	S
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Glandular Willow-herb	LH	P
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Stink Grass	MTG	
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	African Love-grass	MTG	V
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	Soft Love-grass	STG	
<i>Erica lusitanica</i>	Spanish Heath	S	V
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	Big Heron's-bill	H	S
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Heron's-bill	H	S
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Oval Heron's-bill	H	
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musky Heron's-bill	H	
<i>Erophila verna</i>	Whitlow Grass	H	
<i>Erophila verna</i> ssp. <i>verna</i>	Whitlow Grass	H	
<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>	Southern Mahogany	LT	S
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i>	Sugar Gum	LT	S
<i>Eucalyptus crenulata</i>	Buxton Gum	T	
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Southern Blue Gum	LT	
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	H	
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue	LTG	S
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	MTG	P
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	H	V
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Desert Ash	T	
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Flowering Ash	T	P
<i>Freesia alba</i> x <i>Freesia leichtlinii</i>	Freesia	H	V
<i>Fumaria bastardii</i>	Bastards Fumitory	SC	
<i>Fumaria muralis</i> ssp. <i>muralis</i>	Wall Fumitory	SC	
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> spp. agg.	Fumitory	SC	
<i>Galaxia fugacissima</i>	Galaxia	H	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	SC	V
<i>Galium divaricatum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	H	
<i>Galium murale</i>	Small Bedstraw	H	P
<i>Gamochoaeta purpurea</i> sensu Ross(1996)	Spiked Cudweed	H	
<i>Gamochoaeta purpurea</i> spp. agg.	Cudweed	H	
<i>Gastridium phleoides</i>	Nut-grass	MTG	
<i>Genista linifolia</i>	Genista	S	V
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Montpellier Broom	S	V
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaf Cranesbill	H	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dovesfoot	H	P
<i>Gladiolus undulatus</i>	Wild Gladiolus	LH	V
<i>Glinus lotoides</i>	Hairy Carpet-weed	PH	
<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i>	Slender Carpet-weed	PH	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Glyceria declinata</i>	Manna Grass	LG	P
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass	LG	S
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak		
<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> s.l.	Rosemary Grevillea	S	
<i>Gynandris setifolia</i>	Thread Iris	H	S
<i>Hainardia cylindrica</i>	Common Barb-grass	STG	P
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	CL	V
<i>Hedypnois cretica</i>	Cretan Hedypnois	H	
<i>Heliotropium supinum</i>	Creeping Heliotrope	PH	P
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	Ox-tongue	LH	S
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i> var. <i>trionum</i>	Bladder Ketmia	H	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	LG	V
<i>Holcus setosus</i>	Annual Fog	SG	P
<i>Homeria flaccida</i>	One-leaf Cape Tulip	LH	V
<i>Homeria miniata</i>	Two-leaf Cape Tulip	LH	V
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Barley	MTG	
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ssp. <i>distichon</i>	Two-row Barley	MTG	
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	Tambookie Grass	LTG	
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	LH	V
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St John's Wort	LH	V
<i>Hypochoeris glabra</i>	Smooth Cat's-ear	H	S
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Cat's Ear	LH	S
<i>Ibicella lutea</i>	Yellow-flower Devil's-claw	H	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	T	V
<i>Iris germanica</i>	German Iris	LH	
<i>Isolepis hystrix</i>	Awned Club-sedge	TTG	P
<i>Ixia maculata</i>	Yellow Ixia	LH	P
<i>Juncus acutus</i> ssp. <i>acutus</i>	Sharp Rush	LTG	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	STG	S
<i>Juncus articulatus</i> x <i>holoschoenus</i>	Jointed Rush x Joint-leaf Rush	STG	
<i>Juncus capitatus</i>	Capitate Rush	SG	P
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	LTG	V
<i>Juncus microcephalus</i>	Tiny-headed Rush	MTG	S
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	STG	
<i>Kickxia elatine</i>	Sharp-leaved Fluellen	H	
<i>Kickxia spuria</i>	Blunt-leaved Fluellen	H	
<i>Lactuca saligna</i>	Willow-leaf Lettuce	LH	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	LH	P
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's Tail	MG	V
<i>Lamarckia aurea</i>	Golden-top	STG	
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	H	
<i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i>	Hairy Hawkbit	H	S
<i>Lepidium africanum</i>	Common Pepper-cress	LH	P
<i>Lepidium bonariense</i>	Argentine Cress	H	
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	LH	P
<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>	Himalayan Honeysuckle	S	V
<i>Ligustrum</i> spp.	Privet		
<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Pelisser's Toad-flax	H	
<i>Linum trigynum</i>	French Flax	H	
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Field Flax	LH	
<i>Lolium loliaceum</i>	Stiff Rye-grass	STG	
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Rye-grass	LTG	P
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	MTG	S
<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	Wimmera Rye-grass	MTG	S
<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	Bearded Rye-grass	MTG	S
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Bearded Rye-grass	MTG	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Lolium X hybridum</i>	Hybrid Rye-grass		
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	SC	V
<i>Lophopyrum elongatum</i>	Elongate Wheat-grass	MTG	S
<i>Lotus angustissimus</i>	Slender Bird's-foot Trefoil	H	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	H	V
<i>Lotus suaveolens</i>	Hairy Bird's-foot Trefoil	H	
<i>Lotus uliginosus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil	H	V
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Marsh Ludwigia	PH	P
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Box-thorn	S	V
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage Orange		
<i>Malus X domestica</i>	Apple	T	
<i>Malva nicaeensis</i>	Mallow of Nice	PH	
<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Small-flower Mallow	LH	
<i>Malvella leprosa</i>	Alkali Sida	H	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	SS	V
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medic	PH	
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burr Medic	PH	S
<i>Medicago sativa ssp. sativa</i>	Lucerne	LH	
<i>Melaleuca decussata</i>	Totem-poles	S	S
<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	Prickly Paperbark		
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Sweet Melilot	LH	S
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Common Balm	LH	S
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal	H	S
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Spearmint	LH	S
<i>Mentha X piperita</i>	Peppermint	H	
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	Musk Monkey-flower	H	P
<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	Carolina Mallow	PH	P
<i>Moenchia erecta</i>	Erect Chickweed	H	P
<i>Molineriella minuta</i>	Small Hair-grass	STG	P
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Yellow-and-blue Forget-me-not	H	
<i>Myosotis laxa ssp. caespitosa</i>	Water Forget-me-not	H	S
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	H	S
<i>Nassella neesiana</i>	Chilean Needle-grass	MTG	V
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock	STG	V
<i>Navaretia squarrosa</i>	Californian Stickweed	LH	
<i>Nothoscordum gracile</i>	Fragrant False-garlic	LH	
<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i>	Yellow Water-lily	H	
<i>Oenothera stricta ssp. stricta</i>	Common Evening-primrose	LH	S
<i>Olea europaea ssp. europaea</i>	Olive	T	S
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch Thistle	LH	
<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>	Turkish Thistle	H	
<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	Tiger Pear	SS	S
<i>Opuntia robusta</i>	Wheel Cactus	S	S
<i>Opuntia stricta var. stricta</i>	Common Prickly-pear	S	
<i>Opuntia vulgaris</i>	Drooping Prickly-pear	S	S
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	H	
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Lesser Broomrape	H	
<i>Oxalis corniculata ssp. corniculata</i>	Creeping Wood-sorrel	PH	
<i>Oxalis incarnata</i>	Pale Wood-sorrel	PH	S
<i>Oxalis latifolia</i>	Large-leaf Wood-sorrel	PH	S
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Soursob	H	V
<i>Oxalis purpurea</i>	Large-flower Wood-sorrel	H	S
<i>Panicum coloratum</i>	Coolah Grass	LG	P
<i>Panicum gilvum</i>	Panic	MTG	
<i>Panicum hillmanii</i>	Witch Panic	LTG	P
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	Broom Millet	LG	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	Coast Barb-grass	STG	S
<i>Parapholis strigosa</i>	Slender Barb-grass	STG	S
<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> ssp. <i>lophantha</i>	Cape Wattle	T	V
<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i> ssp. <i>latifolia</i>	Common Bartsia	H	
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Wall Pellitory	LH	
<i>Paronychia brasiliiana</i>	Nailwort	PH	
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Paspalum	MTG	V
<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	Water Couch	MG	V
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i>	Blue Passion-flower	CL	P
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Parsnip	LH	
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu	LG	V
<i>Pennisetum villosum</i>	Feathertop	MG	P
<i>Pentaschistis airoides</i>	False Hair-grass	STG	S
<i>Petrorhagia nanteuillii</i>	Childling Pink	H	S
<i>Petrorhagia velutina</i>	Velvety Pink	H	
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Toowoomba Canary-grass	LTG	V
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	LG	V
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	Canary-grass	LTG	
<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	MTG	S
<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i>	Paradoxical Canary-grass	MTG	P
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy Grass	LTG	V
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Canary Island Date Palm	PA	P
<i>Photinia serrulata</i>			
<i>Phyla canescens</i>	Fog-fruit	H	
<i>Physalis viscosa</i>	Sticky Ground-cherry	H	
<i>Phytolacca octandra</i>	Red-ink Weed	LH	S
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata Pine	T	V
<i>Pinus</i> spp.	Pine		
<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i>	Rice Millet	LTG	P
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum	T	V
<i>Plantago australis</i>	Southern Plantain	H	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	H	S
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort	LH	S
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	H	P
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	STG	
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	STG	P
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	STG	
<i>Poa infirma</i>	Early Meadow-grass	SG	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky Blue-grass	MG	S
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	MG	
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	H	P
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Wireweed	PH	P
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> s.l.	Prostrate Knotweed	PH	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> s.s.	Prostrate Knotweed	PH	
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Annual Beard-grass	MTG	S
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	T	P
<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>	Purple-flower Devil's-claw	H	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	H	
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum	T	V
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel	T	V
<i>Psilurus incurvus</i>	Bristle-tail Grass	SG	
<i>Pycnosorus globosus</i>	Drumsticks	LH	
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	T	
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Sharp Buttercup	H	
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	H	S
<i>Ranunculus sardous</i>	Pale Hairy Buttercup	LH	

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<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> ssp. <i>sceleratus</i>	Celery Buttercup	LH	
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	LH	
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	Giant Mustard	LH	
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	LH	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Locust Tree	T	S
<i>Romulea minutiflora</i>	Small-flower Onion-grass	H	S
<i>Romulea rosea</i>	Onion Grass	H	V
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Two-row Water-cress	H	S
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Yellow Marsh-cress	LH	S
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet Briar	S	V
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Annual Cat's-tail	MTG	
<i>Rubus cissburiensis</i>	Blackberry	SC	V
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Blackberry	SC	V
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> spp. agg.	Blackberry	SC	
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaf Bramble	SC	S
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wine Raspberry	SC	
<i>Rubus polyanthemus</i>	Blackberry	SC	V
<i>Rubus rosaceus</i>	Blackberry	SC	V
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	Blackberry	SC	V
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock	LH	S
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	LH	S
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> ssp. <i>obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaf Dock	LH	
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> ssp. <i>pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock	LH	
<i>Rumex</i> spp. (naturalised)	Dock (naturalised)		
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Common Pearlwort	H	
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	Sagittaria	H	S
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	T	S
<i>Salix babylonica</i> s.l.	Weeping Willow	T	S
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Sallow	T	V
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow	T	
<i>Salix X rubens</i>	Basket Willow	T	V
<i>Salsola kali</i>	Prickly Saltwort	LH	
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Sage	LH	S
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> ssp. <i>muricata</i>	Salad Burnet	LH	
<i>Schinus molle</i>	Pepper Tree	T	
<i>Schismus barbatus</i>	Arabian Grass	STG	
<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>	Golden Thistle	LH	
<i>Scorzonera laciniata</i>	Scorzonera	H	P
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort	LH	P
<i>Setaria gracilis</i>	Slender Pigeon Grass	MTG	
<i>Setaria gracilis</i> var. <i>pauciseta</i>	Slender Pigeon Grass	MTG	
<i>Setaria italica</i>	Italian Millet	LTG	
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	Pale Pigeon-grass	MTG	
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Whorled Pigeon-grass	MTG	
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	Green Pigeon-grass	MTG	
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	H	P
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Paddy's Lucerne	S	
<i>Sieglingia decumbens</i>	Heath Grass	MTG	P
<i>Silene gallica</i>	French Catchfly	H	
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Variiegated Thistle	LH	S
<i>Sisymbrium erysimoides</i>	Smooth Mustard	LH	
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>	London Rocket	LH	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	LH	
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	Indian Hedge-mustard	LH	
<i>Solanum douglasii</i>	Douglas' Nightshade	S	
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Silver-leaf Nightshade	LH	

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<i>Solanum nigrum</i> s.l.	Black Nightshade	LH	S
<i>Solanum physalifolium</i> var. <i>nitidibaccatum</i>	Cherry Nightshade	H	
<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i>	Madeira Winter-cherry	S	V
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Jo Jo	PH	
<i>Sonchus asper</i> s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	LH	S
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle	LH	S
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson Grass	LG	
<i>Sparaxis tricolor</i>	Harlequin-flower	H	S
<i>Spergula pentandra</i>	Five-stamen Corn-spurrey	H	
<i>Spergularia diandra</i>	Lesser Sand-spurrey	H	
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> s.l.	Red Sand-spurrey	H	P
<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>	May	S	
<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> var. <i>capensis</i>	Rat-tail Grass	MTG	
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Stagger Weed	H	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	H	S
<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	Lesser Chickweed	H	
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	Buffalo Grass	SG	S
<i>Suaeda baccifera</i>	Berry Seablite	H	P
<i>Taraxacum</i> Sect. <i>Erythrosperma</i>	Garden Dandelion	H	
<i>Taraxacum</i> Sect. <i>Ruderalia</i>	Garden Dandelion	H	
<i>Tolpis barbata</i>	Tolpis	H	
<i>Tradescantia albiflora</i>	Wandering Jew	SC	V
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify	LH	P
<i>Tribolium acutiflorum</i>	Desmazeria	STG	
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Caltrop	PH	
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Clover	H	S
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	H	V
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	H	S
<i>Trifolium cernuum</i>	Drooping-flower Clover	PH	
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Suckling Clover	H	S
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> var. <i>fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover	H	P
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	Cluster Clover	PH	S
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> var. <i>incarnatum</i>	Crimson Clover	H	
<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	Birdsfoot Clover	PH	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	LH	P
<i>Trifolium repens</i> var. <i>repens</i>	White Clover	PH	V
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Shaftal Clover	H	
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Rough Clover	H	S
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover	H	S
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover	H	S
<i>Trifolium suffocatum</i>	Suffocated Clover	PH	
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i> var. <i>tomentosum</i>	Woolly Clover	PH	P
<i>Triglochin multifructum</i>	Northern Water-ribbons	H	
<i>Triphysaria pusilla</i>	Small Owl-clover		
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Wheat	LG	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Great Reedmace	LH	V
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	S	V
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	Common Elm		
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	LH	
<i>Valerianella eriocarpa</i>	Italian Corn-salad	H	
<i>Vellereophyton dealbatum</i>	White Cudweed	H	S
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	LH	S
<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Twiggy Mullein	LH	S
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> s.l.	Purple-top Verbena	LH	S
<i>Verbena officinalis</i> s.l.	Common Verbena	LH	
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Blue Water Speedwell	LH	P

Scientific Name	Common Name	Lifeform	Risk
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	H	
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Wandering Speedwell	H	
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Persian Speedwell	H	
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurestinus	S	P
<i>Vicia disperma</i>	French Tiny Vetch	CL	
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Tiny Vetch	LH	P
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	CL	
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	Narrow-leaf Vetch	CL	P
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch	CL	S
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Slender Vetch	SC	P
<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue Periwinkle	SC	V
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Common Violet	H	P
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue	STG	V
<i>Vulpia ciliata</i>	Fringed Fescue	SG	P
<i>Vulpia muralis</i>	Wall Fescue	MG	
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	MG	
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>megalura</i>	Fox-tail Fescue	MG	S
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	MG	S
<i>Watsonia aletroides</i>	Watsonia	LH	
<i>Watsonia meriana</i>	Bulbil Watsonia	LH	S
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Bathurst Burr	LH	S
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Noogoora Burr	LH	
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	White Arum Lily	LH	V
<i>Zea mays</i>	Maize	LG	